DVM Policy
Grading, Senior Practicum Evaluations
Student Course Rank and Class Standing

I. Veterinary Medicine Course Grading Scale

Beginning with the DVM Class of 2016
≥ 89.5%        A
≥ 79.5% and < 89.5%  B
≥ 69.5% and < 79.5%  C
≥ 64.5% and < 69.5%  D
< 64.5%    F

Prior to and including the DVM Class of 2015
69.5 ≤ S < 100%
64.5 ≤ U/D < 69.5 %
F <64.5%

NOTE: As per university policy, a course coordinator may choose to incorporate +/- grading. University guidelines for grading may be found at http://registrar.colostate.edu/media/sites/29/2014/12/Grade-Received-GPA-chart.pdf Course coordinators may modify these grading scales at their discretion. The grading strategy, whether conventional or modified, must be defined in the course syllabus.

GPA Calculation can be found at http://undeclared.casa.colostate.edu/academic-support.aspx

II. Course Rank and Class Standing

NOTE: Each student is responsible for reviewing class standing/class rank for accuracy by verifying course points within the ranking site. Concerns regarding possible ranking errors should be reported immediately to the Associate Dean for Veterinary Academic and Student Affairs for investigation. Information found to be erroneous will be corrected up until the end of the subsequent semester; errors reported thereafter will not be corrected (i.e. an error tied to a spring course will be corrected through the following fall semester).

Ranked Veterinary Medicine Courses (*elective)
Course rank and class standing will be determined for all students using the following courses:

First Year: Fall
VM606 - Veterinary Immunology
VM616 - Functional Anatomy
VM618 - Veterinary Physiology and Histology
VM625 - Principles of Diagnostic Imaging

First Year: Spring
VM619 - Veterinary Neurobiology
VM623 - Veterinary Nutrition and Metabolism
VM637 - Veterinary Bacteriology and Mycology
VM638 - Veterinary Parasitology
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VM639</td>
<td>Veterinary Virology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VM640</td>
<td>Biology of Disease I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VM714</td>
<td>Preventative Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VM722</td>
<td>Veterinary Pharmacology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VM724</td>
<td>Bioanalytical Pathology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VM741</td>
<td>Biology of Disease II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VM751</td>
<td>Veterinary Clinical Toxicology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Year: Fall**
- VM714 - Preventative Medicine
- VM722 - Veterinary Pharmacology
- VM724 - Bioanalytical Pathology
- VM741 - Biology of Disease II
- VM751 - Veterinary Clinical Toxicology

**Second Year: Spring**
- VM726 - Principles of Imaging Interpretation I
- VM733 - Principles of Surgery
- VM737 - Principles of Anesthesia
- VM742 - Biology of Disease III
- VM744 - Theriogenology
- VM745 - Clinical Sciences I
- VM747 - Clinical Sciences II

**Third Year: Fall**
- VM728 - Principles of Imaging Interpretation II
- VM749 - Clinical Sciences III
- VM753 - Clinical Sciences IV

**Third Year: Spring**
- VM730 - Applied Animal Behavior
- VM773 - Small Animal Medicine and Surgery I
- VM774 - Small Animal Medicine and Surgery II
- VM757 - Bovine Herd Medicine
- VM763 - Equine Medicine and Surgery I

**Fourth Year: Summer/Fall/Spring**
- VM786B – 4th Year Practicum

**Non-ranked Veterinary Medicine Courses (elective)**
The following courses will **not** be used to determine course rank and class standing:

**First Year: Fall**
- VM603 - Veterinary Science: Research and Methods
- VM610 - Foundations of Veterinary Medicine I

**First Year: Spring**
- VM611 - Foundations of Veterinary Medicine II
- VM648 - Food Animal Productions & Food Safety
- *VM621 - Exotic Animal Anatomy & Husbandry
- *VM612 - Healer’s Art

**Second Year: Fall**
- VM710 - Foundations of Veterinary Medicine III
- VM795 - Capstone I
- *VM707 - Emerging Issues in Infectious Diseases

**Third Year: Fall**
- VM786A – 3rd Year Practicum
- VM795 - Capstone I
- *VM720 - Alternative and Complementary Therapeutics
- *VM721 - Non-mammalian Vertebrate Medicine
- *VM732 - Veterinary Sports Medicine and Rehabilitation
- *VM796J - Swine Medicine
- *VM796R - Food Animal Clinical Problems

**Third Year: Spring**
- VM786A – 3rd Year Practicum
Second Year: Spring
VM711 - Foundations of Veterinary Medicine IV
*VM612 – The Healer’s Art
*VM716 - Principles of Shelter Veterinary Medicine

VM712 - Practice Management and Professional Development
VM795 - Capstone III
*VM731 Biology and Disease of Small Mammals
*VM612 The Healer’s Art

Fourth Year: Summer/Spring/Fall
None

Calculation of Average Course Rank and Class Standings
The majority of required didactic courses and the 4th Year Practicum in the DVM Curriculum are used to calculate students’ class standing. In response to questions about how class standings are determined, and why one’s class standing may be lower than rank in any individual course, please consider the following.

Two statistics are calculated for each student. One is the **average course rank** weighted for course credits, much like a grade point average (GPA). The other is your actual class standing as one of 138 (number may vary by class) students in one’s class. The average course rank statistic appears smaller because course ranks are not adjusted for ties in individual course rankings, and advance every student’s course rank accordingly.

The philosophy is that a student should not be penalized because several individuals in the same class achieved identical point totals for assignments. For example, rank for an individual course in which there is a tie for third place would look like this: 1, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4, 5, etc. Alphabetic order of students by last name plays no role in this process. The average course rank, then, ranges from 1 to x, where x may be smaller than class size. The average course rank is calculated by using the following formula:

\[
\text{AverageCourseRank} = \frac{\sum \text{CourseRank} \times \text{CourseCredit}}{\sum \text{CourseCredit}}
\]

**Example**: \( \frac{[VM\ 606\ \text{Rank}] \times (3.0\ \text{credits})} + [VM\ 616\ \text{Rank}] \times (8.0\ \text{credits})] + ... + [VM\ 786\ \text{BRank}] \times (14.0\ \text{credits})] \]

\[3.0 + 8.0 + ... + 14.0\]

The second statistic, **class standing**, is based on the ordered listing of every student’s calculated average course rank and ranges from 1 to 138 (number may vary by class). Using the example above, class standings with a tie in third would look like this: 1, 2, 3, 3, 3, 6, 7, etc. Average course rank and class standing will change slightly over time pending ongoing adjustments as students complete “Incomplete” courses or instructors identify grading errors.

This is one of several reasons why differences of a few points in any one course do not significantly affect overall class standing. Remember, the objective is to move away from worrying about small numbers of points for individual assignments, as well as to reduce concern about artificial breakpoints resulting in different letter grades. In the past, student ranks within a class were calculated based on letter grade point averages, which meant that individuals with points at the upper end of a letter grade received the same credit for their efforts as those with points at the lower end of a letter grade.
Important note: GPA has not been calculated in the DVM curriculum for DVM Classes graduating in years 2005 to 2015. There is no method available to calculate GPA for DVM Students in these classes.

If a student has been passing all courses and is not planning on advanced training after completing DVM training, class standing will have little bearing, if any, on career success. The College recommends that students focus on learning as much as possible with the goal of becoming the best veterinarian possible. If a student is planning on advanced training, your performance must be quantified for future applications for internships and graduate programs. However, class standing will be only one of several factors considered by institutions who review internship and other advanced training applications. Extracurricular experiences and letters of recommendation from instructors and clinicians who have come to know students well will also play a very important role.

III. Veterinary Medicine 4th Year Practicum Rotation Student Evaluations and Grading
The primary goal of the student evaluation process is to continually improve the proficiency and skills of DVM students through feedback as to their performance. A secondary goal is to ensure that performance standards are met by each student for each rotation so that they meet or exceed the minimum proficiency expected for graduate veterinarians from Colorado State University. Following are guidelines to facilitate clarification of existing Scholastic Standards and 4th Year Practicum grading policies, and approved by the DVM Curriculum Committee.

Veterinary Medicine 3rd* and 4th Year Practicum Rotation Student Evaluation Procedure Using the evaluation form for the service/section, each student will be evaluated by appropriate service personnel (on service for that time period) at the end of that rotation (2-4 weeks). The evaluation form must be completed and submitted to the practicum coordinator within the Department of Clinical Sciences Office within 2 weeks of the end of the rotation using the One45 evaluation system. Any student showing indications of performing unsatisfactorily should be identified and alerted as early in the rotation as possible; specific critiques/comments should be made in written form and discussed with the student. If the student is in danger of failing, the student should be alerted to the possibility and this should be included in the written report. All students performing unsatisfactorily should be given specific performance benchmarks to define what is necessary for successful completion of rotation requirements. Any subsequent meetings or discussions should likewise be documented and conveyed in writing (electronically). All documentation should be sent to the practicum coordinator for tracking and record keeping purposes.

If a student receives a U/D grade for a rotation, the faculty overseeing the rotation will convey the grade and a written evaluation to the student and to the 3rd/4th Year Practicum coordinator within one week of the end of the rotation. Within one week of receiving the information, the practicum coordinator must record the grade and return one copy of the full evaluation to the student, and inform the Associate Dean for Veterinary Academic and Student Affairs of the student’s performance. The goal of this process should be to identify limitations, strategies for improvement and resources required so that
the student may optimize opportunities for success during a make-up rotation, if the grade did not result in dismissal from the program. The faculty member assigning the grade should inform the student that he/she must consult with the practicum coordinator to schedule a make-up rotation within eight weeks of receiving the failing grade, or as soon as is feasible, and that he/she may appeal the grade (see Scholastic Standards Policy Section IV). All communications are to be documented in writing for inclusion in the student record.

*Beginning with the class of 2017, 3rd year students are evaluated using the One45 system; grading is pass/fail.